

Table 12.36-- UNION MEMBERSHIP AND EARNINGS, 1983, 1988, AND 1993, AND BY SECTOR, 1993

Subject	1983	1988	1993		
			Total	Private sector workers	Public sector workers
Sample size	2,045	1,842	1,727	1,326	401
Employment (1,000)	385.4	441.5	490.7	375.5	115.2
Percent union members	29.2	30.5	1/ 28.1	19.4	56.3
Percent covered by collective bargaining agreement	32.4	32.9	2/ 31.3	23.0	58.4
Mean earnings (1993 dollars):					
Weekly	469	517	3/ 522	501	590
Hourly	11.96	13.03	13.39	12.91	14.98
Union workers:					
Employment (1,000)	112.6	134.5	137.8	72.9	64.9
Mean earnings (1993 dollars):					
Weekly	592	587	607	596	619
Hourly	14.68	14.71	15.15	15.22	15.08
Nonunion workers:					
Employment (1,000)	272.9	307.1	352.9	302.6	50.3
Mean earnings (1993 dollars):					
Weekly	418	487	488	478	551
Hourly	10.85	12.29	12.71	12.35	14.84

1/ The U.S. percentage was 15.8. Hawaii ranked 2nd among the 50 states.

2/ The U.S. percentage was 17.7. Hawaii ranked 1st among the 50 states.

3/ The U.S. mean was \$483. Hawaii ranked 9th among the 50 states.

Source: Barry T. Hirsch and David A. Macpherson, *Union Membership and Earnings Data Book 1993: Compilations from the Current Population Survey* (Washington, D.C.: The Bureau of National Affairs, Inc., 1994), tables 8a, 8b, and 8c.